



:K\ 'R 3HR SOH &RQWDFW 7KHLU /RFDO 2IILFLDOV"



)LJXUH \$YHUDJH &RQWDFW ZLWK D /RFDO 2JFLDO

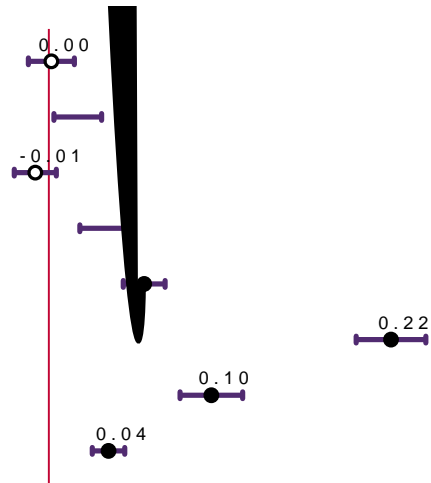
:K\ 'R 3HR SOH &RQWDFW 7KHLU /RFDO 2IILFLDOV"

7UXVW DQG 6DWLVIDFWLRQ)XHO *RYHUQPHQW

0DQ\ /DWLQ \$PHULFDQ FRXQWULHV KDYH GHFHQWUDOLJHG W
LQ UHFHQW \HDUV JUDQWLQJ ORFDO RIILFLDOV VXEVWDQW
FRQVWLWXHQFLHV ~~ORFDO~~ /RFDO JRYHUQPHQWV FDQ
FODLP FUHGLW IRU SROLF\ ZKHQ LW ZRUNV ZHOO DQG FLWLJHQ
WKHLU GLVFRQWHQW ZLWK ORFDO JRYHUQPHQW ZKHQ WKH\ E
LV ODFNLQJ ,QGHHG VFKRODUV KDYH VKRZQ WKDW SHRSOH Z
ZLWK D ORFDO JRYHUQPHQW ÚV SHUIRUPDQFH RQ ORFDO LVVX
WKH TXDOLW\ RI ORFDO URDGV DUH PRUH OLNHO\ WR FRQWDFW
6HUUD DQG :HV3W SHRSOH ZKR DUH VDWLVLHG ZLWK WKH VHUYLF
WKXV ~~SHRSOH~~ OLNHO\ WR FRQWDFW ORFDO UHSUHVHQWDWLYHV

\$GGLWLRQDOO\ WKH GHFLVLRQ WR FRQWDFW D ORFDO JRY
GHSHQG RQ WKH OHYHO RI WUXVW D FLWLJHQ KDV LQ WKH L
RIILFLDO UHSUHVHQWV 7KXV D P8 pÀ€ O WXH &[DW YRXQp

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~~REDACTED~~

)LJXUH \$Q ([WHQGHG 0RGHO RI 3UHGLFWLQJ /RFDO
*RYHUQPHQW &RQWDFW

)LJXUWHVWV WKHVH H[SHULGHV WRORFDO JRYHUQPHQW FRQW
ZLWK PHDVXUHV RI WUXVW LQVWLWXUVHURJHQWVFRDO JRY
HUQPHQW VHUYLFH DQG H[WHUQDO HIILDF\ 6DWLVIDFWLRQ
PHDVXUH ZLWK DQLQGH[RI YDULDEOHV WKDW PHDVXUH VDWL
KHDOVK VHUYLFHV(DQG QDORVDF\ PHDVXUHV WKH GHJU
ZKLFK LQGLYLGXDOV EHOLHYH WKDW OHDGHUV DUH LQWHUHV
WKHP WKLQN

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5HVSQRQVHFDW&3\$UQH0XGH Ü<HV Ý Ü1R Ý Ü'RHVQÚWNQRZ Ý DQG Ü'RHVQU
5HVSRRGHQWV ZKR GLG QRW NQRZ RU GLG QRW DQVZHU DUH H[FOXGHG IURP

7KH UDWH RI FRQWDFW LQ 1LFDUDJXD URVH FRQVLGHUDEO\ IURP LQ WK
\$PHULFDV%DURPHWHU

7KLV UHSRUW GRHV QRW GLVWLQJXLVK EHWZHHQ WKH W\SHV RI IHHGEDFN
YLGXDOV FRQWDFW WKHLU RIILFLDOV

)LJXUMVHV D ORJLVWLF UHJUHVVLQR IRU DQDO\VLV ,Q WKH ILJXUH WKH
FKDQJH LQ SUHGLFWHG SUREDELOLW\ DVVRFLDWHG ZLWK HDFK YDULDEOH D
FRQILGHQFH LQWHUYDO DURXQG WKDW HVWLPDWH &RHIILFLHQWV UHS
WKH FRHIILFLHQW IRU H[WHUQDO HIILDFD\ IRU H[DPSON LQGLFDWHV WKH
FRQWDFWLQJ EHWZHHQ WKH OHDVW HIILDFDLRXV DQG PRVW HIILDFDLRXV
ULJKW RI WKH UHG OLQH VLJQL\ SRVLWLYH UHODWLRQV KLSV DQG GRWV WR
D QHJDWLYH DVVRFLDWLRQ :KHQ WKH EDU IRU DQ LQGHSHQGHQW YDULDEO
UHG YHUWLFDO OLQH WKDW YDULDEO LV VDWLVWLFDOO\ VLJQLILFDQW

7KLV DQDO\VLV FRQWUROV IRU ZHDOWK DJH HGXFDFWLRQ XUEDQ YHUVXV
FRHIILFLHQWV DQG WKH FRXQWU\ IL[HG HIIHFV DUH H[FOXGHG IURP WKH
FDQ EH IRXQG LQ \$SSHQGL[7DEOH

7UXVW LQ ORFDO JRYHUQPHQW LV PHDV%UHZKLVKQVMKHÜ7RVZRDW HV WR
H[WHQW GR\RX WUXVW WKH ORFDO RU PXQLFLSDO JRYHUQPHQW"Ý 7KH U
ZKLFK VLJQLILHV Ü1RW DW DOOÝ WR ZKLFK PHDQV Ü\$ ORW Ý

6DWLVDFWLRQ ZLWK VHUFLFHV LV PHDVXUHG XVLQJ TXHVWLRQV DERXW
6' 1(: VFKRRO\ : DQG SXEOLF PHGLFDO DQG K\FDOYRKUVHUFLFHV
HDFK RI WKHVH TXHVWLRQV LQGLYLGXDOV ZHUH DVNHG ZKHWKHU WKH\
Ü6DWLVILHG Ý Ü'LVVDWLVLHG Ý RU Ü9HU\ 'LVVDWLVLHG Ý 7KRVH ZKR UHSR
6DWLVILHGÝ ZHUH FROODSVHG LQWR RQH FDWHJRU\ GHQRWHG E\D ZKLO
VDWLVLHGÝ RU Ü9HU\ 'LVVDWLVLHGÝ UHSUHVHQW WKH RWKHU FDWHJR
FRQVWUXFWHG DQ DGGLWLYH LQGH[ZKHUH VDWLVLHG UHVSQRVHV RQ D
UHSUHVHQW WKH KLJKHVW OHYHO RI VDWLVIDFWLRQ ZLWK VHUFLFHV 5H
TXHVWLRQV DUH WKH OHDVW VDWLVLHG &RPELQDWLRQV RI VDWLVIDFW
UHSUHVHQWHG E\ PLGGOH FDWHJRULHV

() DVNV LQGLYLGXDOV Ü7KRVH ZKR JRYHUQ WKLV FRXQWU\ DUH LQWHUHV
\RX WKLQN +RZ PXFK GR\RX DJUHH RU GLVDJUHH ZLWK WKLW VDWHPHQW
JLYH DQ DQVZHU RQ D Ý EpÀ @W EpÀ @W Ea @X À UgQ @€@HGÝHPDOO@

:K\ 'R 3HR SOH &RQWDFW 7KHLU /RFDO 2IILFLDOV"

5HIHUUHQFHV

&DUOLQ 5\DQ (*UHJRU\ - /RYH DQG 0DWWKHZ 0 6LQJHU
RI 'HPRFUDWLF /HJLWLPDF\ LQWPKH &PCUULF DV Ý ,Q
of Democracy in the Americas, 2014: Democratic Governance across 10
Years of the Americas Barometer, HGLWHG E\ (OLJDEHWK - =HFKPHLVWH
/\$323

.DKQH -RVHSK DQG -RHO :HVWKHLPHU Ü7KH /LPLWV RI
ILFDF\ (GXFDWLQJ &LWLJHQV IRUP: Political Science & Politics
Science & Politics x

/\QFK 0HJDQ 6\OYLH 5HQGHU DQG 0HJDQ 7ZRPH\ Ü\$VNLOQ
LQ WKH \$PHULFDV 7KH ,PSRUWDQFH RI 1HHGV (IILFDF\ I
(QJDJHP HQV Series, QR /\$323

0RQWDOYR 'DQLHO Ü'HDPDQG 0DNLQJIR-Q /RFDO *RYHUQ
sights Series, QR /\$323

0RRQ 'DYLQ *HRUJH 6HUUD DQG -RQDWKDQ 3 :HVW Ü&
WDFWV ZLWK %XUHDXFUDWLF DQGLQJ DQGLWLYH 2IILFLDO
Quarterly x

1LFNVRQ \$QGUHZ Ü:KHUHLV /RFDO *RYHUQPHQW *RLQJLQ
LFD" \$ &RPSDUDWLYH 3HUVSHFWLYH Ý 6ZHGLVK ,QWHUQD
/RFDO 'HPRFUDF\ :RUNLQJ 3DSHU 1R

6HUUD *HRUJH Ü&LWLJHQ ,QLWLDWHG &RQWDFW DQG 6D
UHDXFUDF\ \$ 0XOWLY DuraDWPUSQADQ Administration
Reserach and Theory x

6KDURQL 6DUL Ü(&LWLJHQVKLS 7UXVWLQ *RYHUQPHQW
DQG 3ROLWLFDO 3DUWLFL

:K\ 'R 3HR SOH &RQWDFW 7KHLU /RFDO 2IILFLDOV"

\$SSHQGL[7DEOH

9DULDEOHV &RQWDFW /RFDO 2IILFLDO
7XUQRXW LQ /DVW (OHFWLRQ

3DUWLFLSDWHG LQ 3URWHVW

\$WWHQGDQFH DW 0XQLFLSDO 0HHWLQJ

9LFWLP RI &ULPH

,QWHUQDO (IILFDF\

6DWLVIDFWLRQ Z 6HUYLEFHV

7UXVW LQ /RFDO *RYHUQPHQW

([WHUQDO (IILFDF\

\$JH LQ <HDUV

(GXFDWLRQ

:HDOWK 4XLQWLOHV

&RQWLQXHG RQ QH[W SDJH g•L

:K\ 'R 3HR SOH &RQWDFW 7KHLU /RFDO 2IILFLDOV"

\$SSHQGL[7DEOH x FRQWLQXHG IURP SUHYLRXV SDJH

9DULDEOHV &RQWDFW /RFDO 2IILFLDO

8UEDQ

)HPDOH

\$UJHQWLQD

%ROLYLD

QPA

%UD]LO

&KLOH

&RORPELD

:K\ 'R 3HR SOH &RQWDFW 7KHLU /RFDO 2IILFLDOV"

\$SSHQGL[7DEOH x FRQFOXGHG IURP SUHYLRXV SDJH
9DULDEOHV &RQWDFW /RFDO 2IILFLDO

1LFDUDJXD

3DQDPD

3DUDJXD\

3HUX

8UXJXD\

9HQH]XHOD

&RQVWDQW

2EVHUYDWLRQV

LQGLFDWV V6WDQQGDUG HUURUV LQ SDUHQWKHVHV

0RUJDQ 0DUTXHJ LV D ULVLQJ VHQLRU DW 9DQGHUELOW 8QLYH
PDMRU LQ (FRQRPLFV DQG /DWLQ \$PHULFDQ 6WXGLHV DV SDUW R
&/\$6 +RQRUV 3URJUDP 6KH LV FXUUHQWO\ VWXG\LQJ DEURD
GHYHORSHG WKLV UHSRUW ZKLOH SDUWLFLSDWLQJ LQ /\$323 V

7KLV UHSRUW ZDV HGLWHG E\ 'U 0ROOLH &RKHQ &ODLUH 4 (
6HOLJVRQ DQG /DXUD 6HOOHUV \$XGLWLQJ IRU WKLV UHSRUW Z